

# CONCUSSION MANAGEMENT



## Guidelines for Recreational, Amateur, Elite & Professional Players of ALL AGES

You **DO NOT** have to lose consciousness to have a concussion. Symptoms are often subtle.

**NEVER** return to play while symptomatic. Follow the step-wise system on the back of this card for return to play.

Wear **PROPER** protective equipment.

**WHEN IN DOUBT SIT THEM OUT!**

## CONCUSSION IS A BRAIN INJURY

A concussion may be caused by a direct blow to the head, face, neck or anywhere else on the body that causes a severe and sudden movement to the head.

A concussion alters the way your brain functions and can cause significant impairment.

Concussions can cause various symptoms.

### Symptoms may include:

- Confusion
- Headache
- Dizziness
- Nausea
- Loss of Balance
- Double Vision
- Ringing in the Ears
- Slurred Speech
- Emotional or Personality Changes
- Feeling Stunned or Dazed
- Loss of Consciousness

**ANYONE DISPLAYING SYMPTOMS OF A CONCUSSION SHOULD SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY**

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CANADA

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## MANAGEMENT & REHABILITATION

An athlete should never return to play while symptomatic

### ***When in Doubt, Sit Them Out!***

When a player shows **ANY SYMPTOMS** or **SIGNS** of concussion:

**1** The player **should not** be allowed to return to play in the current game or practice.

**2** The player **should not** be left alone: regular monitoring for deterioration is essential.

**3** The player **should** be medically evaluated following the injury.

**4** Return to play **must** follow a medically supervised step-wise process.

## WHEN TO RETURN TO PLAY

**STEP 1** Rest until asymptomatic (physical and mental rest).

**STEP 2** Light aerobic exercise such as walking or stationary cycling.

**STEP 3** Sport-specific training (e.g. skating in hockey, running in soccer, football).

**STEP 4** Non-contact training drills  
Start light resistance training.

**STEP 5** Full-contact training after medical clearance.

**STEP 6** Game Play (return to competition).

*It is generally recommended that there should be at least one day between steps, and that any return of symptoms means the player should not go to the next step.*

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CANADA

[thinkfirst.ca](http://thinkfirst.ca)



[www.bclions.com](http://www.bclions.com)



[www.playfootball.bc.ca](http://www.playfootball.bc.ca)



[www.bcjuniorfootball.ca](http://www.bcjuniorfootball.ca)

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